

1. 1. In the fig., P and Q are points on the sides AB and AC respectively of triangle ABC

such that AP = 3.5 cm, PB = 7 cm, AQ = 3 cm and QC = 6 cm. If PQ = 4.5 cm, find BC.



2. The lengths of the diagonals of a rhombus are 30 cm and 40 cm. Find the side of the

rhombus.

**3.** In the fig., PQ || BC and AP: PB = 1 : 2. Find  $\frac{ar(\Delta APQ)}{ar(\Delta ABC)}$ .

**4.** The perimeter of two similar triangles ABC and LMN are 60 cm and 48 cm respectively.

If LM = 8 cm, then what is the length of AB?

**5.** In  $\triangle$ ABC shown in figure, DE || BC. If BC = 8 cm, DE = 6 cm and area of  $\triangle$ ADE = 45 cm<sup>2</sup>,

what is the area of  $\triangle ABC$ ?



**6.** If the areas of two similar triangles are in ratio 25 : 64, write the ratio of their corresponding sides.

**7.** If one diagonal of a trapezium divides the other diagonal in the ratio 1:3. Prove that one of the parallel sides is three times the other.

**8.** In the given figure,  $\triangle$ ABC and  $\triangle$ DEF are similar, BC = 3 cm, EF = 4 cm and area of  $\triangle$ ABC

= 54 cm<sup>2</sup>. Determine the area of  $\Delta DEF$ .



**9.** In the given figure, ABC is a triangle in which AB = AC, D and E are points on the sides AB and AC respectively, such that AD = AE. Show that the points B, C, E and D are concyclic.



**10.** ABCD is a trapezium with AB || DC in which diagonals AC and BD intersect at E and  $\Delta AED \sim \Delta BEC$ . Prove that AD = BC.

**11.** ABC is a triangle. PQ is a line segment intersecting AB in P and AC in Q such that PQ  $\parallel$  BC and divides  $\triangle$ ABC into two parts equal in area. Find BP/AB,

**12.** ABC is a triangle in which AB = AC and D is any point in BC. Prove that : (AB)<sup>2</sup> – (AD)<sup>2</sup> = BD . CD.

**13.** AD is the median of  $\triangle$ ABC, O is any point on AD. BO and CO produced meet AC and AB in E and F respectively. AD is produced to X such that OD = DX. Prove that AO : AX = AF : AB.

**14.** In a triangle ABC, P divides the sides AB such that AP : PB = 1 : 2, Q is a point on AC such that PQ || BC. Find the ratio of the areas of  $\Delta$ APQ and trapezium BPQC.